

# 1190 - Wireless Motion Sensor

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#### Introduction

Thank you for purchasing the Smart Wireless Motion Sensor. We pride ourselves on producing high quality products that meet with the demands of the busy classroom environment. If you have any problems using this sensor, please read this documentation in full before contacting the Data Harvest support team.



#### **Overview**

The Wireless Smart Motion sensor is a device that emits ultrasonic pulses, which are reflected to and from an object determining its distance from the sensor. The wireless function of the sensor means that it can be used as a static or a mobile sensor. For example, the student can hold the sensor and walk towards or away from a solid surface to investigate time-distance graphs.

The sensor will return distance or time of flight against time. The calculate tool in the software will allow the time – distance data to be easily converted to velocity – time and acceleration – time data. This makes the sensor ideal for practical introductory work on time distance and linear motion studies.

It will capture the motion of running students, falling basketballs, and carts on inclined planes.

## **Pack Contents**

This product is supplied with the following items:

- <u>1 X Wireless Motion Sensor</u>
- 1 x USB Connecting Lead

#### **Additional Accessories**

To get the most from your Smart Motion Sensor, the following items should be considered:

<u>Wireless Light Gate Sensor</u>

## **Operational Overview**

The diagram below shows the specific parts of the sensor. Read further to explore the functionality of each part of the sensor.



- 1. Sensor End Cap
- 2. Status Indicator
- 3. On/Off Switch
- 4. USB Port
- 5. Unique ID Number

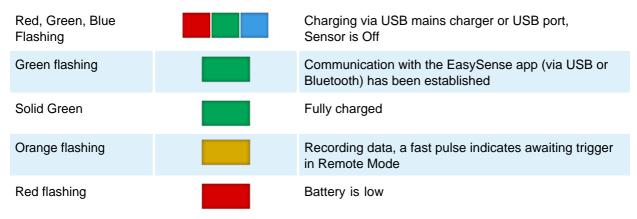
## Sensor End Cap (1)

Most Smart Wireless Sensors feature an end cap that is specific to the requirements of the device's internal sensor. The sensor's end cap is the direct interface between the device's internal sensor and your experiment.

#### The Status Indicators (2)

The sensor features a single status indicator that changes colour and flashes. See the table below for further information.

Status Light	Indicates
No light	Sensor is Off. Short press the On/Off switch
Blue flashing	Sensor is On and Bluetooth advertising
White flashing	Charging via USB mains charger or USB port, Sensor is On and Bluetooth advertising



## On/Off Switch (3)

The sensor's on/off switch allows you to turn the sensor on, off or perform a hard reset.

#### To switch the sensor off

- Press and hold down the On/Off switch until the white light shows, then release.
- If not communicating with the EasySense app, the sensor will turn off after a period of one hour of inactivity.

#### Hard resetting the sensor

- If necessary, attach the sensor to power.
- Press and hold down the On/Off button for at least 8 seconds until the status LED gives a flash of blue light, then release.
  - If the sensor fails to respond, contact Product Support at Data Harvest. Please provide details of:
    - o The computer platform it is being used with and the EasySense app's version number.
    - A description of the problem being encountered.

#### USB Port (4)

Use to connect to a computer or a charging unit.

For specific USB or Bluetooth connectivity instructions, please see the 'Connectivity' section of this documentation.

For instructions on charging your device, see the section on 'Charging the Sensor'.

## **Unique ID Number (5)**

All Smart Wireless Sensors are labelled with a unique ID number. This number is used in the EasySense app, so that you can identify each sensor when making a connection wirelessly.

#### The Sensor and EasySense

Please make sure that you use the latest release of the EasySense series of software. Both collection and analysis of data is available here, on a variety of operating systems.

#### **Direct Data Logging**

The sensor is designed to work directly with EasySense (as an installed application or PWA). A full compliment of experiments can be run by using the sensor through Bluetooth <sup>™</sup> or USB. EasySense will support direct logging and data storage when connected as above.

#### **Remote Data Logging**

The ability to capture data independently (free of a capture station) is done through EasySense's Remote Mode.

This facility may be found in EasySense, under Setup. Once the conditions for data collection have been established, the sensor can be set to initiate collection for example, using a rapid press of the power button. Initiation of the experimental data collection by the software is followed by remote detachment; collection is then on the sensor.

Data gathering is realised by using Setup once again.

Details are given in the latest EasySense User Guide.

#### Connectivity

The sensor is both USB and Bluetooth compatible. Install the EasySense app, if it is not already on your device. For details of how to operate the EasySense app, please refer to the EasySense documentation.

#### **USB Connectivity**

#### **Quick Steps**

- 1. Connect the sensor to the computer's USB port using the USB cable supplied.
- The computer will automatically detect a new device and depending on your operating system, will install any applicable device drivers.
- 3. Start EasySense app.
- 4. Within the EasySense app, the Devices icon will change to green to show that the sensor is connected, and the status light on the sensor will also turn green.
- 5. Begin your practical investigations.

#### **Bluetooth Connectivity**

Using Bluetooth, the sensor can wirelessly connect to mobile devices such tablets and mobile phones, as well as desktop or laptop computers, giving students the ability to run experiments independently without being tethered to a device.

See the EasySense app user manual system requirements for further details.

#### **Quick Notes on Bluetooth Connectivity**

Only use with the EasySense app, you do not need to pair the device. If paired, the sensor will not be available to the EasySense app.

Computers or devices will need to support Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE). For further information refer to the instructions provided for the EasySense app.

#### **Quick Steps**

- 1. Short press the on/off switch to turn the sensor on, blue LED will flash.
- 2. Open the EasySense app.
- 3. Select the Devices icon.
- 4. Select your sensor from the list of available sensors to connect to the device. Your sensor is identified by its unique ID in the list.
- 5. Click on connect at the side of your sensor in the list.
- 6. The Devices icon will change to green and the status light on the sensor will flash green to indicate a connection has been established.
- 7. Begin your practical investigations.

## **Charging the Sensor**

The Smart Wireless sensors are fitted with a rechargeable lithium-ion battery and can be charged via the USB port. Use the supplied USB lead to connect the sensor either directly to a USB port on your computer, a powered USB hub or a USB mains charger that outputs 5 V at 500 mA or more.

A full charge can take up to four hours.

#### **Additional Information**

Whenever the sensor is connected to the USB port on the computer or to a USB mains charger (output 5 V at 500 mA or more), it will automatically recharge the battery (LED status flashing white).

When connected to a computer, the computer should be turned on and not in sleep or standby mode, as the battery may drain instead of charge.

The sensor will stay awake for five minutes when Bluetooth advertising (LED status flashing blue).

Lithium-ion batteries are 'memory-free' and prefer a partial rather than a full discharge. Constant partial discharges with frequent recharges will not cause any harm. Frequent full discharges should be avoided whenever possible. Ideally the sensor should be stored at about 40% or more charge.

The speed at which a lithium-ion battery will age is governed by both its storage temperature (preferably less than 40 C) and state-of-charge.

## **Firmware Updates**

Occasionally Data Harvest may release updated firmware which will contain improvements or new features.

Updates will take place when you connect your sensor to the EasySense app. You will be given the option to decline an update.

Updates can be performed over USB or Bluetooth and will typically take less than one minute. Updating firmware over USB will be quicker than Bluetooth.

Do not disconnect the sensor, or power off during the update.

If you have a wireless connection to the EasySense app, the sensor will have to be reconnected after performing the update.

## **Usage Information**

The Wireless Smart Motion Sensor emits ultrasonic pulses from the gold foil of the sensor. The pulses create a cone of about twelve degrees.

When the sensor is resting on its feet, the lower edge of the cone runs parallel to the surface the sensor is placed upon. If the sensor is mounted using one of its mounting points, the shape of the cone and how it may return false echoes to the sensor need to be taken into account.

The ultrasonic pulses move away from the gold foil in bursts; the time from burst being emitted and the echo returned provides the distance data. The use of ultrasonic pulses means there is not a requirement to compensate for air temperature.

The best results are obtained if the pulse from the sensor strikes a good reflecting surface. If you listen carefully, you can hear the sensor "hunting" for a reply if the reflecting surface is absorbing the pulse. For example, someone in a woollen jumper walking back and forth in front of the sensor will create a large number of false distance spikes, whereas someone holding a board in front doing the same task will get almost complete data.

If the data collected has a large variation check the reflective surface is not the problem.

Due to the nature of how the pulses are created and echoed back, it has been found that something like a basketball held in front of a student creates a truly clear set of data. The shape of the ball means only pulses returning directly to the sensor are echoed back. Any pulses of course will radiate into the room and be lost.

Distance calibration is from the centre front of the protective mesh over the sensor foil.

After collecting data, you will hear the sensor clicking. This is normal. If the clicks are not required, disconnect the sensor, or turn off Live Data in the EasySense app.

The shape of the sensor moulding has been designed to provide protection for the sensing foil. Additional protection may be required but may interfere with clear distance data from the sensor.

The fastest recording speed for the sensor is 50 Hz. If sample rates more that this are selected, the sensor will return a maximum value by default.

The sensor will not record distance of less than 15 cm from the front of the protective mesh.

The Wireless Smart Motion Sensor has a built-in temperature sensor. When the sensor is charging the battery, it may warm up slightly causing a few degrees Centigrade change in the temperature reading.

## **Practical Investigations**

The Smart Wireless Motion Sensor can be used to investigate a number of scientific experiments such as:

- Time and distance graphs
- Linear motion studies
- Simple harmonic motion
- Pendulum studies
- Demonstration of ultrasound images
- Free fall
- Conservation of energy

#### **Online Videos**

Learn how to use data logging in the classroom with our Secondary Science Academy demonstration videos, which will walk you through using the new EasySense app and show you how to get hands-on with the latest Bluetooth wireless sensors. The video experiments will show you how to get the best out of your science lessons.

New online content is being continuously uploaded onto our YouTube channel, including practical worksheets as well as videos.

See our website for further information and links.



#### **Explore Bluetooth Sensors**

Are you looking to make the jump to our smart wireless sensors? Or have you recently purchased them and want to know more about how they work?

View video playlist

#### **Explore EasySense**

The core of our science platform is our EasySense app. In these videos you will learn everything from the basics of our software to the most in-depth features.

View video playlist



#### **Explore Science Practicals**

See our Smart Wireless Sensors in action with a range of practical experiments. This is the best way to get started with the new Bluetooth sensors!

View video playlist

## **Sensor Specifications**

Please read the following table for sensor specifications.

Feature	Detail
Measurement Ranges	0.15 to 6 m 0 to 50,000 μs -10 to 70°C
Accuracy	±2 mm ±2 °C
Resolution	0.001 m 1 μs 0.1°C
Fastest logging speed	20 ms (50 samples per second)
Connectivity	Wired via USB Wireless via Bluetooth
Bluetooth Specifications	Bluetooth 4.2 low energy radio, single mode compliant Transmit (TX) power: 0 dBm Receiver (RX) sensitivity: -90 dBm Usable transmission range: up to 10 m in open air Frequency Range: 2.402 to 2.480 GHz operation
Internal Battery	Rechargeable internal lithium-ion 3.7 V
Storage/Operating Temperature	0 to 40 C
Humidity	0 to 95% RH (non-condensing)
Physical Specifications	Weight: approx. 220 g External dimensions: approx. height 135 mm x width 83 mm x length 62 mm

#### **Limited Warranty**

For information about the terms of the product warranty, see the Data Harvest website at: <u>https://data-harvest.co.uk/warranty</u>

#### **Product Repairs**

When returning goods to Data Harvest, please download and complete the repair return<u>form</u> to ensure you have sent us all the information we require, and send it to us alongside the item to be repaired. The second page of this form includes a return address label.

If you have purchased a Data Harvest manufactured product via a different company, please also supply proof of purchase.

#### **Postage Charges**

- In the event of a fault developing, the product must be returned in suitable packaging to Data Harvest for repair or replacement at no expense to the user other than postal charges.
- There will be no postal charge for the return of repaired goods to any mainland UK address (for other areas, additional shipping charges may apply).

#### **Out of Warranty Repairs**

Please visit https://data-harvest.co.uk/repairs for the most up to date charges for out of warranty repairs.

#### Warranty on Repaired Items

Once an item has been serviced and repaired, the product will have 1 year warranty against further failure of the component repaired.

#### **International Returns**

Please contact the authorised Data Harvest representative in your country for assistance in returning equipment for repair.

## Compliance

This product complies to the following standards:

#### Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment Legislation

Data Harvest Group Ltd is fully compliant with WEEE legislation and is pleased to provide a disposal service for any of our products when their life expires. Simply return them to us clearly identified as 'life expired' and we will dispose of them for you.

#### **FCC Details**

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

#### CE

This product conforms to the CE specification. It has been assessed and deemed to meet EU safety, health and environmental protection requirements as required for products manufactured anywhere in the world that are then marketed within the EU.

#### **UKCA**

This product conforms to the UKCA specifications.

# CE FC UK

## Troubleshooting

If you experience any problems with your product, please try the following troubleshooting tips before contacting the Data Harvest support team.

will not reco	loses Bluetooth connection and
Switching the	eopening the EasySense app.
If you are usir	sensor Off and then On again.
your compute	ng a Bluetooth Smart USB Adaptor on
again and try	er, unplug the adaptor, plug back in

#### Notices

Please read the following notices with regards to using your sensor

- 1. The sensor is much smarter than traditional Bluetooth sensors and you are not required to pair the device. If paired, the sensor will not be available to the EasySense app.
- 2. When the sensor is connected to a computer, the computer should be turned on and not in sleep or standby mode or the battery may drain instead of charge.
- 3. Data Harvest products are designed for educational use and are not intended for use in industrial, medical or commercial applications.
- 4. The sensor is not waterproof.
- 5. Plastic parts may fade or discolour over time if exposed to UV light. This is normal and will not affect the operation of the sensor.

## **Contact Information**

To contact Data Harvest directly, please use any of the following channels:

## **Traditional Communications**

Data Harvest Group Ltd. 1 Eden Court, Eden Way, Leighton Buzzard, Bedfordshire, LU7 4FY United Kingdom

Tel: +44 (0) 1525 373666 Fax: +44 (0) 1525 851638 Sales email: <u>sales@data-harvest.co.uk</u> Support email: <u>support@data-harvest.co.uk</u>

#### **Online Communications**

We have active social media support channels using the following platforms

- Facebook
- <u>X</u>
- YouTube

#### **Office Opening Hours**

Monday to Thursday - 08:30 to 16:45 Friday - 08:30 to 13:30 Saturday & Sunday & UK Bank Holidays - Closed



## **PDF Translations**

The PDF formatted download of this manual is by default provided in the English (United Kingdom) language. If an alternative translation is available, it will be listed here.

We have for your convenience included a webpage translation feature to the online documentation which will allow you to translate and print individual pages of this documentation.